

COUNTRY China

DATE: 25X1C

SUBJECT Political Information: Chinese Communist
Suppression of Inner Mongolian Secret
Political Organization ("Righteous Party")

INFO. 5 January 1948

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SUPPLEMENT

ORIGIN 25X1A

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1. In November 1946 a secret Mongol organization called the "Righteous Party" was formed in the vicinity of Chalantun. The leaders were Achingga (Chinese phoneticization: A-ch'eng-ke) and Jitao (Chinese phoneticization: Chib-ta-tie). Most of the personnel involved were Daghors. Instead of confining itself to the area north of the Harbin-Manchouli Railroad, the movement spread as far south as the Jerim League (Che-li-mu heng) and eventually came to influence some of the troops of the Inner Mongolian Peoples Self Protection Army (IMPSPA). Most of the principal figures in the Party were the intelligentsia who advocated the "racial principle". Slogans of the organization were as follows: Oppose the destruction of the people by the Chinese Communists; Oppose the amalgamation policy of the National Government with the Han race as the central figures; Take a neutral attitude in future developments.

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Note: See [redacted] for a previous report on the Daghors of Manchuria.

2. Trouble beset the new party when Khurgun (Chinese phoneticization: Ke-erh-kun) who claims to be a Mongol but is actually a Chinese Communist, betrayed Gowajamsta * (Chinese phoneticization: Ko-wa-cha-mu-sa) and Sharhu (Chinese phoneticization: Sha-la-hu), commander and vice-commander respectively of the "Guerrilla Division" of the IMPSPA. Both of these men had been in the organization since the beginning. Khurgun was the political member (? advisor) of the division and was thus in a position to know all developments. In June 1947 some thirty members of the party, including Gowajamsta and Sharhu were arrested and jailed at Chalantun where they are still detained. Because of these arrests, the 42 Regiment of the 5 Division of the IMPSPA refused to assist the Communists in the "Fifth Offensive". As a result of this refusal, this regiment is being closely watched by the Communists and is not given the freedom of movement accorded the other Mongol units (in Communist dominated areas).

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[redacted] for previous report on IMPSPA units and locations.

3. For the time being the "Righteous Party" movement is suppressed. However, since the "racial principle" is one of its doctrines and because there is sympathy for the party among the Inner Mongolians, it is felt that the movement will continue underground.

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